Supplementary Fig. 1. Data cleaning process for study of COVID-19 transmission among schoolchildren and household members, Viet Nam, September to December 2021

**Data cleaning process**

**Identification**
- Records identified
  - Schoolchildren ($n_1 = 180$)
  - Household contacts ($n_2 = 593$)
- Records removed before screening
  - Missing information about household contacts ($n_1 = 6$)

**Screening**
- Records screened
  - Schoolchildren ($n_1 = 174$)
  - Household contacts ($n_2 = 588$)
- Records excluded
  - Schoolchildren ($n_1 = 17$)
  - Household contacts ($n_2 = 48$)
  - Living in the same household ($n_1 = 2$, $n_2 = 4$)
  - Not household member of student index case ($n_2 = 24$)
  - Household contact missing COVID-19 test result ($n_1 = 15$, $n_2 = 20$)

**Included**
- Records included in studies
  - Schoolchildren ($n_1 = 157$)
  - Household contacts ($n_2 = 540$)